

## 7

## GRAMMAR FOCUS

## Modals for necessity and suggestion

## Describing necessity

- You **must** have a driver's license.
- You **need** to make a reservation.
- You **have to** get a passport.
- You **don't have to** get a visa.

## Giving suggestions

- You'd **better** avoid the stalls on the street.
- You **ought to** pack a first-aid kit.
- You **should** try some local specialties.
- You **shouldn't** carry a lot of cash.

**A** Choose the best advice for someone who is going on vacation. Then compare with a partner.

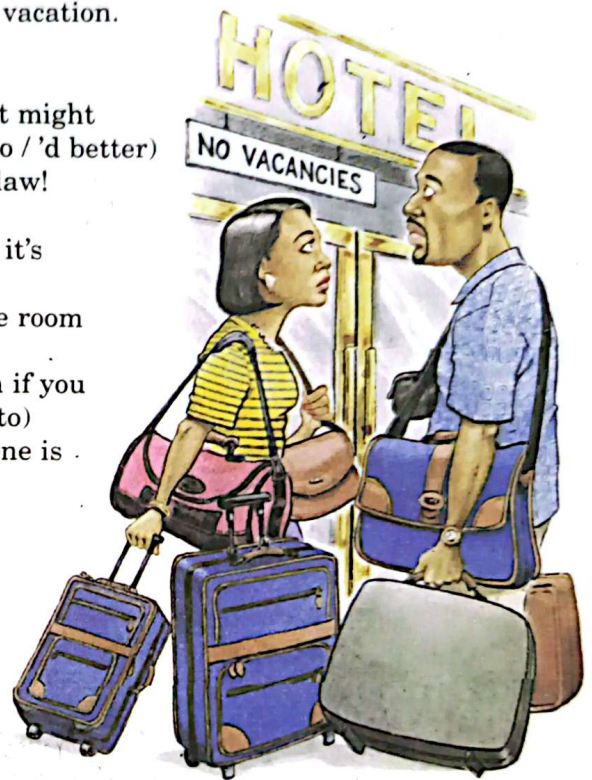
1. You ..... make hotel reservations in advance. It might be difficult to find a room after you get there. (have to / 'd better)
2. You ..... carry identification with you. It's the law! (must / should)
3. You ..... buy a round-trip plane ticket because it's cheaper. (must / should)
4. You ..... pack too many clothes. You won't have room to bring back any gifts. (don't have to / shouldn't)
5. You ..... check out of most hotel rooms by noon if you don't want to pay for another night. (need to / ought to)
6. You ..... buy a new suitcase because your old one is getting shabby. (have to / ought to)

**B Pair work** Imagine you're going to travel abroad. Take turns giving each other advice.

"You must get the necessary vaccinations."

1. You ... get the necessary vaccinations.
2. You ... take your ATM card with you.
3. You ... get the visa required for each country.
4. You ... forget to pack your camera.
5. You ... have a passport to enter a foreign country.
6. You ... change money before you go. You can do it when you arrive.

**C Group work** What advice would you give someone who is going to study English abroad? Report your best ideas to the class.



## 8

## PRONUNCIATION Linked sounds with /w/ and /y/

▶ Listen and practice. Notice how some words are linked by a /w/ sound, and other words are linked by a /y/ sound.

You should know <sup>/w/</sup> about local conditions.

You shouldn't carry <sup>/y/</sup> a lot of cash.

You ought to do <sup>/w/</sup> it right away.

You must be <sup>/y/</sup> over 18 years old.